



Supplementary Material

Usefulness of MARS and Bagging MARS Algorithms in Prediction of Honey Production in Beekeeping Enterprises from Elazig province of Turkey

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Supplementary data:

Call:

bagEarth.formula(formula = YIELD ~ ., data = d, B = 5, degree = 2)

Out of bag statistics:

	RMSE	Rsquared	MAE
0%	0.2012	0.9747	0.1521
2.5%	0.2137	0.9748	0.1586
25%	0.3267	0.9751	0.2170
50%	0.3680	0.9780	0.2672
75%	0.4041	0.9861	0.2764
97.5%	0.4119	0.9919	0.2783
100%	0.4128	0.9926	0.2785

Model Selection Statistics:

Num Terms	Num Variables
Min. :10.0	Min. :2.0
1st Qu.:12.0	1st Qu.:2.0
Median :12.0	Median :3.0
Mean :12.2	Mean :2.6
3rd Qu.:12.0	3rd Qu.:3.0
Max. :15.0	Max. :3.0

> bagMARS\$oob

	RMSE	Rsquared	MAE
[1,]	0.4128029	0.9747410	0.2671961
[2,]	0.4040851	0.9751495	0.2785343
[3,]	0.3680400	0.9861242	0.2764033
[4,]	0.3266828	0.9779949	0.2170388
[5,]	0.2011696	0.9925813	0.1520715

> format(bagMARS)

```
Honey yield =(2.518747
+ 0.06830415 * max(0,NFB-62)
+ 0.1350093 * max(0,84-NFB)
- 0.08217804 * max(0,NFB-84)
+ 0.02861459 * max(0,NFB-150)
- 0.01052717 * max(0,340-PRODUCTIONHONEY)
+ 0.01094114 * max(0,PRODUCTIONHONEY-340)
- 0.01383467 * OTHERWORKSYES*max(0,84-NFB)
-6.022591e-05*max(0,NFB-84)*PRODUCTIONHONEY
+ 2.118663e-05 * max(0,NFB-
150)*PRODUCTIONHONEY
+ 0.0002262111 * max(0,84-
NFB)*max(0,PRODUCTIONHONEY-295)
- 0.0003222141 * max(0,84-NFB)*max(0,295-
PRODUCTIONHONEY)
+ -8.632829
+ 0.04474366 * max(0,NFB-51)
+ 0.05151117 * max(0,NFB-85)
+ 0.1144206 * max(0,160-NFB)
- 0.09522511 * max(0,NFB-160)
+ 0.01083849 * max(0,PRODUCTIONHONEY-200)
+ 0.009078574 * max(0,330-PRODUCTIONHONEY)
+ 0.002571189 * EDUEL2*max(0,160-NFB)
- 2.824133e-05 *
```

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$$\begin{aligned}
& \text{NFB} * \max(0, \text{PRODUCTIONHONEY-330}) \\
& \quad + 0.0001026113 * \max(0, 160 - \\
& \text{NFB}) * \max(0, \text{PRODUCTIONHONEY-240}) \\
& \quad - 0.000277566 * \max(0, 160 - \text{NFB}) * \max(0, 240 - \\
& \text{PRODUCTIONHONEY}) \\
& \quad - 7.07623e-05 * \max(0, 160 - \\
& \text{NFB}) * \max(0, \text{PRODUCTIONHONEY-380}) \\
& + 5.513841 \\
& \quad + 0.01854453 * \max(0, 60 - \text{NFB}) \\
& \quad - 0.07516729 * \max(0, \text{NFB} - 60) \\
& \quad + 0.0630554 * \max(0, \text{NFB} - 130) \\
& \quad - 0.01672415 * \max(0, 340 - \text{PRODUCTIONHONEY}) \\
& \quad + 0.01602831 * \max(0, \text{PRODUCTIONHONEY-340}) \\
& \quad - 0.005529747 * \max(0, \text{PRODUCTIONHONEY-540}) \\
& \quad + 0.0004051666 * \max(0, 60 - \\
& \text{NFB}) * \text{PRODUCTIONHONEY} \\
& \quad - 3.561819e-05 * \max(0, \text{NFB} - \\
& 60) * \max(0, \text{PRODUCTIONHONEY-565}) \\
& \quad + 0.0001164411 * \max(0, \text{NFB} - 60) * \max(0, 565 - \\
& \text{PRODUCTIONHONEY}) \\
& + 3.448277 \\
& \quad + 0.09603407 * \max(0, \text{NFB} - 40) \\
& \quad + 0.07651317 * \max(0, 60 - \text{NFB}) \\
& \quad - 0.1902427 * \max(0, \text{NFB} - 60) \\
& \quad + 0.05127878 * \max(0, \text{NFB} - 140) \\
& \quad - 0.01641746 * \max(0, 330 - \text{PRODUCTIONHONEY}) \\
& \quad + 0.01605484 * \max(0, \text{PRODUCTIONHONEY-330}) \\
& \quad + 0.0125131 * \text{EDUEL3} * \max(0, 60 - \text{NFB}) \\
& \quad + 0.0004904481 * \max(0, 60 - \\
& \text{NFB}) * \text{PRODUCTIONHONEY} \\
& \quad - 0.0002249096 * \max(0, \text{NFB} - \\
& 60) * \max(0, \text{PRODUCTIONHONEY-540}) \\
& \quad + 0.0001907094 * \max(0, \text{NFB} - 60) * \max(0, 540 - \\
& \text{PRODUCTIONHONEY}) \\
& \quad + 0.0001780507 * \max(0, \text{NFB} - \\
& 85) * \max(0, \text{PRODUCTIONHONEY-330}) \\
& + -21.39321 \\
& \quad + 0.09546193 * \max(0, \text{NFB} - 50) \\
& \quad + 0.03607429 * \max(0, \text{NFB} - 85) \\
& \quad + 0.03328026 * \max(0, \text{NFB} - 150) \\
& \quad + 0.1499576 * \max(0, 180 - \text{NFB}) \\
& \quad - 0.1341244 * \max(0, \text{NFB} - 180) \\
& \quad + 0.03461967 * \max(0, \text{PRODUCTIONHONEY-190}) \\
& \quad + 0.04834443 * \max(0, 330 - \text{PRODUCTIONHONEY}) \\
& \quad - 0.0412061 * \max(0, \text{PRODUCTIONHONEY-330}) \\
& \quad - 0.0001484576 * \max(0, \text{NFB} - \\
& 180) * \text{PRODUCTIONHONEY} \\
& \quad + 0.0001265558 * \max(0, \text{NFB} - \\
& 85) * \max(0, \text{PRODUCTIONHONEY-210}) \\
& \quad - 0.0003624979 * \max(0, \text{NFB} - 85) * \max(0, 210 - \\
& \text{PRODUCTIONHONEY}) \\
& \quad + 0.0002143688 * \max(0, 180 -
\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
& \text{NFB}) * \max(0, \text{PRODUCTIONHONEY-210}) \\
& \quad - 0.0005347935 * \max(0, 180 - \text{NFB}) * \max(0, 210 - \\
& \text{PRODUCTIONHONEY}) \\
& \quad - 3.142647e-05 * \max(0, 180 - \\
& \text{NFB}) * \max(0, \text{PRODUCTIONHONEY-450}) \\
& \quad) / 5
\end{aligned}$$